Fresno Unified Administration Regulation (AR) 1312.4
Williams Uniform Complaint Procedures

Types of Complaints
The district shall use the procedures described in this administrative regulation only to investigate and resolve the following: (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4680,4683)

Textbooks and Instructional Materials
1. Complaints regarding the insufficiency of textbooks and instructional materials, including any complaint alleging that:
   a. A student including an English learner, does not have state standards-aligned textbooks or instructional materials or state- or district-adopted textbooks or other required instructional materials to use in class.
   b. A student does not have access to textbooks or instructional materials to use at home or after school. This does not require two sets of textbooks or instructional materials for each student.
   c. Textbooks or instructional materials are in poor or unusable condition, have missing pages, or are unreadable due to damage.
   d. A student was provided photocopied sheets from only a portion of a textbook or instructional materials to address a shortage of textbooks or instructional materials.

(cf. 6161.1 - Selection and Evaluation of Instructional Materials)

Teacher Vacancy or Misassignment
2. Complaints regarding teacher vacancy or misassignment, including any complaint alleging that (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4682):

   a. A semester begins and a teacher vacancy exists.
   b. A teacher who lacks credentials or training to teach English learners is assigned to teach a class with more than 20 percent English learners in the class.

(cf. 4112.22 - Staff Teaching Students of Limited English Proficiency)

   c. A teacher is assigned to teach a class for which the teacher lacks subject matter competency.

Teacher vacancy means a position to which a single designated certificated employee has not been assigned at the beginning of the year for an entire year or, if the position is for a one-semester course, a position to which a single designated certificated employee has not been assigned at the beginning of the semester for an entire semester. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4600)

Beginning of the year or semester means the first day classes necessary to serve all the pupils enrolled are established with a single designated certificated employee assigned for the duration of the class, but not later than 20 working days after the first day students attend class for that semester. (5 CCR 4600)

Misassignment means the placement of a certificated employee in a teaching or services position for which the employee does not hold a legally recognized certificate or credential or the placement of a certificated employee in a teaching or services position that the employee is not otherwise authorized by statute to hold. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4600)
Facilities
3. Complaints regarding the condition of school facilities, including any complaint alleging that;
   (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4683)

   a. A condition poses an emergency or urgent threat to the health or safety of students or staff.
   
   Emergency or urgent threat means structures or systems that are in a condition that poses a threat to the health and safety of students or staff while at school, including but not limited to gas leaks; nonfunctioning heating, ventilation, fire sprinklers, or air-conditioning systems; electrical power failure; major sewer line stoppage; major pest or vermin infestation; broken windows or exterior doors or gates that will not lock and that pose a security risk; abatement of hazardous materials previously undiscovered that pose an immediate threat to students or staff; structural damage creating a hazardous or uninhabitable condition; or any other condition deemed appropriate. (Education Code 17592.72)

   b. A school restroom has not been cleaned, maintained, or kept open in accordance with Education Code 35292.5.
   
   Clean or maintained school restroom means a school restroom has been cleaned or maintained regularly, is fully operational, or has been stocked at all times with toilet paper, soap, and paper towels or functional hand dryers. (Education Code 35292.5)

   A school maintaining any combination of classes from grades 6 to 12, inclusive, shall stock the school’s restrooms at all times with an adequate supply of menstrual products, available and accessible, free of cost, in all women’s restrooms and all-gender restrooms, and in at least one men’s restroom. For purposes of this section, menstrual products means menstrual pads and tampons for use in connection with the menstrual cycle (Education Code 35292.6).

   Open restroom means, the school has kept all restrooms open during school hours when students are not in classes and has kept a sufficient number of restrooms open during school hours when pupils are in classes. This does not apply when the temporary closing of the restrooms is necessary for pupil safety or to make repairs. (Education Code 35292.5)

   (cf. 6179 – Supplemental Instruction)

   In any district school serving any of grades 6-12 in which 40 percent or more of the students in the school or school attendance area are from low-income families, as defined in 20 USC 6314, a complaint may be filed alleging noncompliance with the requirement of Education Code 35292.6 to stock, at all times, at least half of the restrooms in the school with feminine hygiene products and to not charge students for the use of such products.

Forms and Notices
The Superintendent or designee shall ensure a Williams complaint form is available at each school. The form will include a space to indicate whether a response is requested. However, complainants need not use the district’s complaint form in order to file a complaint. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4680)
The form may be submitted at either to the Constituent Services Office at 2309 Tulare Street, Suite 218, Fresno, CA 93721 or at the school site.

The Superintendent or designee shall post in each K-12 classroom in each school a notice containing the components specified in Education Code 35186.

**Filing of Complaint**
A complaint alleging any condition(s) specified in items 1-3, in the section "Types of Complaints" above shall be filed with the principal or designee at the school in which the complaint arises or with the Constituent Services Office. The Constituent Services Office will retain a copy of the complaint, log it and forward it to the appropriate site principal. The principal or designee shall forward a complaint about problems beyond their authority to the Constituent Services Office in a timely manner but not to exceed 10 working days. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4680)

A complaint alleging any condition(s) specified in the section "Types of Complaints" above shall be filed with the principal or designee, at the school in which the complaint arises. A complaint about problems beyond the authority of the principal shall be forwarded to the Superintendent or designee in a timely manner, but not to exceed 10 working days. Complaints may be filed anonymously. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4680)

If a response is requested, the response shall be made to the mailing address of the complainant indicated on the complaint.

**Investigation and Response**
The principal or designee shall make all reasonable efforts to investigate any problem within their authority. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4685)

The principal or Superintendent's designee shall remedy a valid complaint within a reasonable time period not to exceed 30 working days from the date the complaint was received. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4685)

Complaints may be filed anonymously. If the complainant has indicated on the complaint form a desire to receive a response to the complaint, the principal or Superintendent's designee the response shall made to the mailing address of the complainant indicated on the complaint. The resolution of the complaint will be mailed out to the complainant within 45 working days of the initial filing of the complaint. If the principal makes this report, the information shall be reported at the same information to the Superintendent’s designee, the Constituent Services Executive Director. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4680, 4685)

When Education Code 48985 is applicable and the complainant has requested a response, the response shall be written in English and in the primary language in which the complaint was filed. (Education Code 35186)

If a complainant is not satisfied with the resolution of the complaint, the complainant has the right to describe the complaint to the Governing Board at a regularly scheduled meeting. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4686)
For any complaint concerning a facilities condition that poses an emergency or urgent threat to the health or safety of pupils or staff as described in item #3a or #4 in the section "Types of Complaints" above, a complainant who is not satisfied with the resolution proffered by the principal or Superintendent or designee may file an appeal to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction within 15 days of receiving the district’s response. The complainant shall comply with the appeal requirements specified in 5 CCR 4632. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4687)

All complaints and written responses shall be public records. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4686)

(cf. 1340 - Access to District Records)

Reports
On a quarterly basis, the Superintendent or designee shall report, to the Board at a regularly scheduled public meeting and to the County Superintendent of Schools, summarized data on the nature and resolution of all complaints. The report shall include the number of complaints by general subject area with the number of resolved and unresolved complaints. (Education Code 35186; 5 CCR 4686)

Fresno Unified School District prohibits discrimination, harassment (including sexual harassment), intimidation, and bullying based on actual or perceived race, color, ethnicity, national origin, immigration status, ancestry, age (40 and above), religious creed, religion, political belief or affiliation, gender, gender identity, gender expression, genetic information, mental or physical disability, sex, sexual orientation, marital status, pregnancy or parental status, childbirth, breastfeeding/lactation status, medical condition, military and veteran status, or association with a person or a group with one or more of these actual or perceived characteristics or any other basis protected by law or regulation, in its educational program(s) or employment.

Legal Reference:
EDUCATION CODE
234.1 Prohibition of discrimination, harassment, intimidation, and bullying
1240 County superintendent of schools, duties
17592.72 Urgent or emergency repairs, School Facility Emergency Repair Account
33126 School accountability report card
35186 Williams uniform complaint procedures
35292.5-35292.6 Restrooms, maintenance and cleanliness
48985 Notices in language other than English
60119 Hearing on sufficiency of instructional materials
HEALTH AND SAFETY CODE
CODE OF REGULATIONS, TITLE 5
4600-4670 Uniform complaint procedures
4680-4687 Williams uniform complaint procedures
UNITED STATES CODE, TITLE 20
6314 Title I schoolwide program

Regulation: FRESNO UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT
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Policy Section: 1000 Community Relations